

10.4 EJEMPLO

Resolver el sistema:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + y - 2z + 3w &= 1 \\ 3x + 2y - z + 2w &= 4 \\ 3x + 3y + 3z - 3w &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + y - 2z + 3w &= 1 \\ 3x + 2y - z + 2w &= 4 \\ 3x + 3y + 3z - 3w &= 5 \end{aligned} \Leftrightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 2 & 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & -3 & 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[F_2 \rightarrow 2F_2 - 3F_1]{F_3 \rightarrow 2F_3 - 3F_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 2 & 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -5 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & 12 & -15 & 7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[F_3 \rightarrow F_3 - 3F_2]{} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 2 & 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -5 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x + y - 2z + 3w = 1 \\ y + 4z - 5w = 5 \Rightarrow \text{no hay solución} \\ 0 = -1 \end{array} \right.$$